

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP2004/012739

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

Int.Cl⁷ C22C1/04

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

Int.Cl⁷ C22C1/04, B22F1/00-8/00

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

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Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|-----------|---|-----------------------------|
| Y | JP 47-031310 A (Akebono Brake Industry Co., Ltd.), 11 November, 1972 (11.11.72), Claims; Fig. 1 (Family: none) | 1-12, 35, 36, 42, 46, 47 |
| Y | JP 10-280082 A (Sumitomo Electric Industries, Ltd.), 20 October, 1998 (20.10.98), Claims (Family: none) | 1-12, 35, 36, 42, 46, 47 |
| Y | JP 05-331504 A (Toyota Motor Corp.), 14 December, 1993 (14.12.93), Claims; Par. No. [0016] (Family: none) | 1-12, 35, 36, 42, 46, 47 |

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search
22 November, 2004 (22.11.04)Date of mailing of the international search report
07 December, 2004 (07.12.04)Name and mailing address of the ISA/
Japanese Patent Office

Authorized officer

Facsimile No.

Telephone No.

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C (Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages | Relevant to claim No. |
|-----------|--|-----------------------------|
| Y | JP 2002-003962 A (Aisan Industry Co., Ltd.), 09 January, 2002 (09.01.02), Claims (Family: none) | 1-12, 35, 36, 42, 46, 47 |

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Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. ☐ Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:

Claims 1, 6, 35, 42, 46 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 1, 6, 35, 42 or 46, claim 13 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 13, claim 17 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 17, claim 21 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 21, claim 22 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 22, claim 23 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 23, claim 29 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 29, claims 30, 41 and 44 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 30, 41 or (continued to extra sheet)

1. ☐ As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. ☐ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, this Authority did not invite payment of any additional fee.
3. ☐ As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. ☒ No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

Claims 1 to 12, 35, 36, 42, 46 and 47

Remark on Protest

- ☐ The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest.
- ☐ No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

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Continuation of Box No. III of continuation of first sheet (2)

44, and claims 37, 43 and 48 and the claims defined by directly or indirectly referring to claim 37, 43 or 48 do not comply with the requirement of unity of invention with one another.

Claims 30, 31, 41, 44, 45, 55 and 56 do not comply with the requirement of unity of invention with one another.